

## Intercollegiate Committee for Basic Surgical Examinations (ICBSE)

### Access Arrangements and Reasonable Adjustments Policy for Candidates with a Disability or Specific Learning difficulty

## INTRODUCTION

The Equality Act 2010 and Equal Status Acts 2000 to 2011 require the Surgical Royal Colleges of the UK and in Ireland to make reasonable adjustments where a candidate, who is disabled, would be at a substantial disadvantage in comparison to someone who is not disabled. The Surgical Royal Colleges of the UK and in Ireland are required to take reasonable steps to overcome that disadvantage. This policy outlines the processes to follow in applying for a reasonable adjustment in relation to all parts of the MRCS and DO-HNS examinations and the basis for which reasonable adjustments can be granted.

## DEFINITIONS

### Reasonable Adjustment

A reasonable adjustment for a particular person may be unique and how reasonable the adjustment is will depend on a number of factors including the needs of the disabled candidate. An adjustment may not be considered reasonable if it involves unreasonable costs, timeframes or affects the security or integrity of the assessment.

The needs and circumstances of each candidate are different. The Surgical Royal Colleges will consider any request for a reasonable adjustment on a case by case basis.

The format of the examination will also have a bearing on whether a requested reasonable adjustment is permissible. The competence level of the examination cannot be altered.

ICBSE Reserves the right to seek independent advice to ensure any adjustment or arrangement are appropriate and in accordance with any applicable legislation.

### Access Arrangements

Access arrangements allow candidates with special educational needs, disabilities or temporary injuries to:

- a) access the examination;
- b) show what they know and can do without changing the competence of the examination or provide an unfair advantage over candidates who do not request a reasonable adjustment.

The intention behind an access arrangement is to meet the particular needs of an individual disabled candidate without affecting the integrity of the assessment.

### The Equality Act 2010 – Definition of Disability

The Equality Act 2010 definition of disability is usually considered cumulatively in terms of:

- a) identifying a physical or mental impairment;
- b) looking into adverse effects and assessing which are substantial;
- c) considering if substantial adverse effects are long term;
- d) judging the impact of long term adverse effects on normal day to day activities.

‘Substantial’ means ‘more than minor or trivial’.

'Long term' means the impairment has existed or is likely to exist for at least 12 months.

'Normal day to day activities' may include mobility, physical coordination, speech, hearing, eyesight and memory or ability to communicate.

## THE PROCESS

- a) Candidates wishing to apply for special consideration must notify the examinations department of the College the candidate is applying to, in writing, upon application or as soon as possible following the commencement of the disability e.g. sudden accident/illness.
- b) All requests must be accompanied by original medical documentation.
- c) Candidates applying online should send the original copy of their medical documentation to the Examinations Department of the College they are applying to **within one week of application**. Medical documentation sent at a later date will not be considered. All reports will be returned at the candidate's request. The Surgical Royal Colleges may not be able to accommodate a reasonable adjustment request if there is insufficient time between receiving the medical documentation and the examination date.
- d) Upon receipt of the medical documentation the Colleges may request additional evidence if deemed necessary.
- e) When supplying an Assessment Report in the case of dyslexia, the assessment should have been completed at the age of 16 years or over.

## SUBMISSION OF EVIDENCE

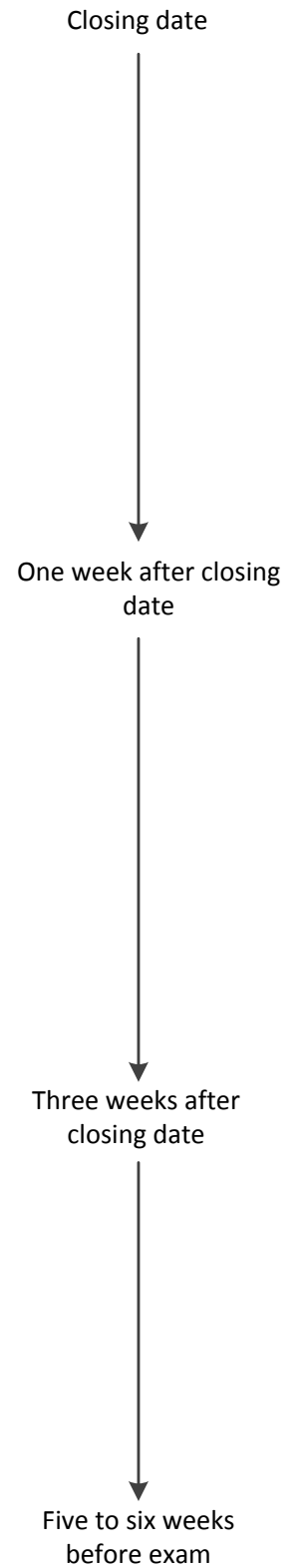
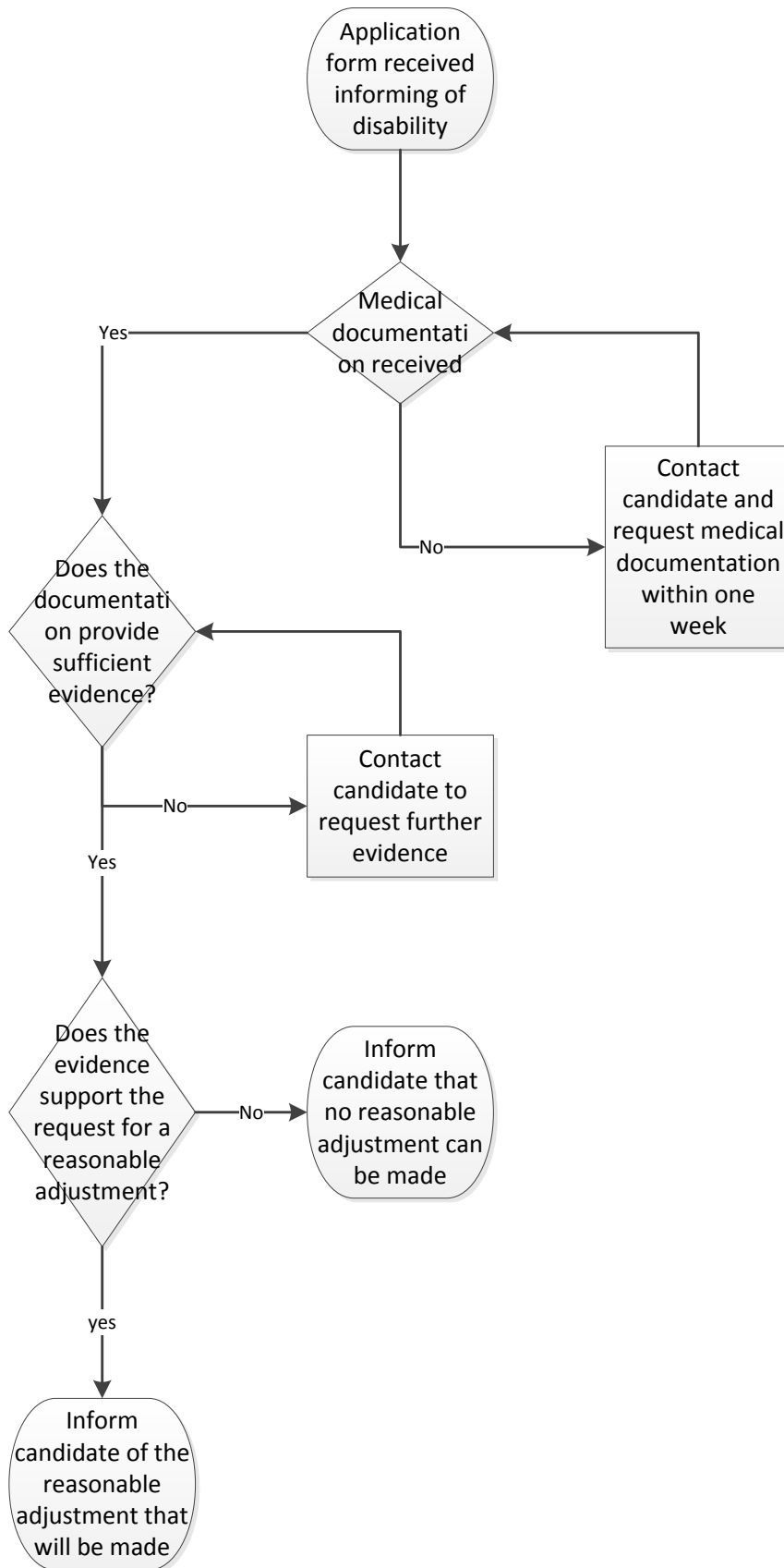
Appropriate evidence of need must be provided to the College within one week of application. It should provide the relevant information of the nature and extent of the disability and confirm that without reasonable adjustment the candidate would be at a substantial disadvantage.

The original medical documentation should be supported with:

- a) a letter from CAMHS (Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services) or an Educational Psychologist, Clinical Psychologist or appropriately qualified psychologist registered with the Health Care Professions Council or the Psychological Society of Ireland
- b) a letter from an appropriately qualified psychiatrist; or
- c) a letter from a hospital consultant; or
- d) a letter from the Local Authority Educational Psychology Service; or
- e) a letter from the Local Authority Sensory Impairment Service; or
- f) a letter from a Speech and Language Therapist (SaLT)

# THE PROCESS

# Timeline



## MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION EXAMINATIONS (MRCS PART A & DO-HNS PART1)

Each Reasonable Adjustment request will be assessed on a case by case basis. The following reasonable adjustments for Multiple Choice Question (MCQ) papers are not exhaustive and are provided as examples only:

<b>Category</b>	<b>Special Provisions</b>		
	<b>Separate Room</b>	<b>Extra Time</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Hearing Impairment or deafness</b>	No	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Written instructions issued at the start of an exam or seated near front of exam hall.</li> <li>○ Sign language interpreter</li> <li>○ Inform relevant staff members</li> </ul>
<b>Speech Impairment</b>	No	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Inform relevant staff members</li> </ul>
<b>Dyslexia</b>	Yes	25% (up to a maximum of 50% dependent on Educationalists recommendations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ All written material in dyslexic “friendly” fonts, appropriately sized.</li> <li>○ All written material on appropriately coloured paper if required.</li> <li>○ Specific formatting</li> </ul>
<b>Learning difficulties</b>	Yes	25% (dependent on Educationalists recommendations)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Supervised rest breaks</li> </ul>
<b>Mitigating Circumstances</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Recent bereavement</li> <li>○ Temporary conditions due to illness or injury</li> <li>○ Disruption during the exam</li> </ul>	No  Possibly  No	No  Possibly  No	Possible effect on performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ To be considered by the examiners at the adjudication stage</li> <li>○ May need scribe or disabled access depending on nature of injury</li> <li>○ To be considered by the examiners at the adjudication stage.</li> </ul>

## OBJECTIVE STRUCTURED CLINICAL EXAMINATIONS (MRCS PART B & DO-HNS PART 2)

As with MCQs Reasonable Adjustment requests for the Objective Structured Clinical Examinations (OSCE) examinations are also assessed on a case by case basis. The examples below are not exhaustive and are provided as examples only:

<b>Category</b>	<b>Special Provisions</b>	
	<b>Extra Time</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>Speech Impairment</b>	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Inform relevant examiners</li> </ul>
<b>Dyslexia</b>	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ All written material in dyslexic “friendly” fonts, appropriately sized.</li> <li>○ All written material on appropriately coloured paper if required.</li> <li>○ A reader should be offered for the scenarios</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Specific formatting</li> </ul>
<b>Mobility problems which may:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Restrict access to certain rooms or ability to carry out clinical examination of patients.</li> </ul>	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Ensure access is possible for all rooms and appropriate toilet facilities are available.</li> <li>○ Adjustable desk</li> <li>○ In clinical exams – patients in adjustable beds</li> </ul>
<b>Mitigating Circumstances</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Recent bereavement</li> <li>○ Temporary conditions due to illness or injury</li> <li>○ Disruption during the exam</li> </ul>	No  Possibly  No	Possible effect on performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ To be considered by the examiners at the adjudication stage</li> <li>○ May need scribe or disabled access depending on nature of injury</li> <li>○ To be considered by the examiners at the adjudication stage.</li> </ul>

## APPEALS

Where the candidate does not believe the adjustments made are reasonable, they may ask for their case to be reviewed by the ICBSE Chair. The decision of the ICBSE Chair will be final.

## CONTACT DETAILS

Any queries relating to access arrangements and reasonable adjustments for MRCS and DOHNS should be directed to the College through which a candidate has applied for entry to the examination.

The Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh  
Nicolson Street  
Edinburgh  
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Tel: 0131 527 1600  
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